



SKILUpSM DAYS

by:  **DevOps Institute**
ADVANCING THE HUMANS OF DEVOPS

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A JDBC Library And the Day I Felt Like Jack Ryan

Matt Stanchek

Fortify on Demand Architect

About Me

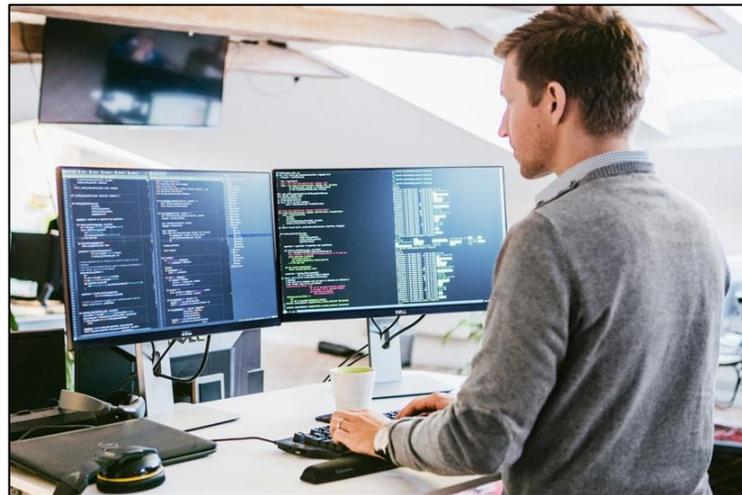
- 15 or so years as “IT guy”, developer, tech lead before moving into security
- Implemented AppSec tooling and automation at multiple organizations
- Dad, car guy, sci-fi fan
- Fortify on Demand Architect

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Booting up DevSecOps

Once upon a time...



New DevOps processes and patterns were emerging



Meanwhile, new Application Security practices were starting

DevOps

- Build and test automation
- Centralized repository management
- Best practices





DevSecOps

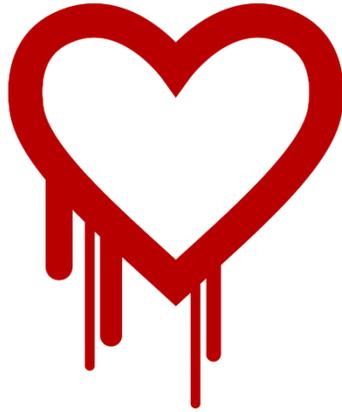


Communication

Collaboration

Culture

Open Source Software

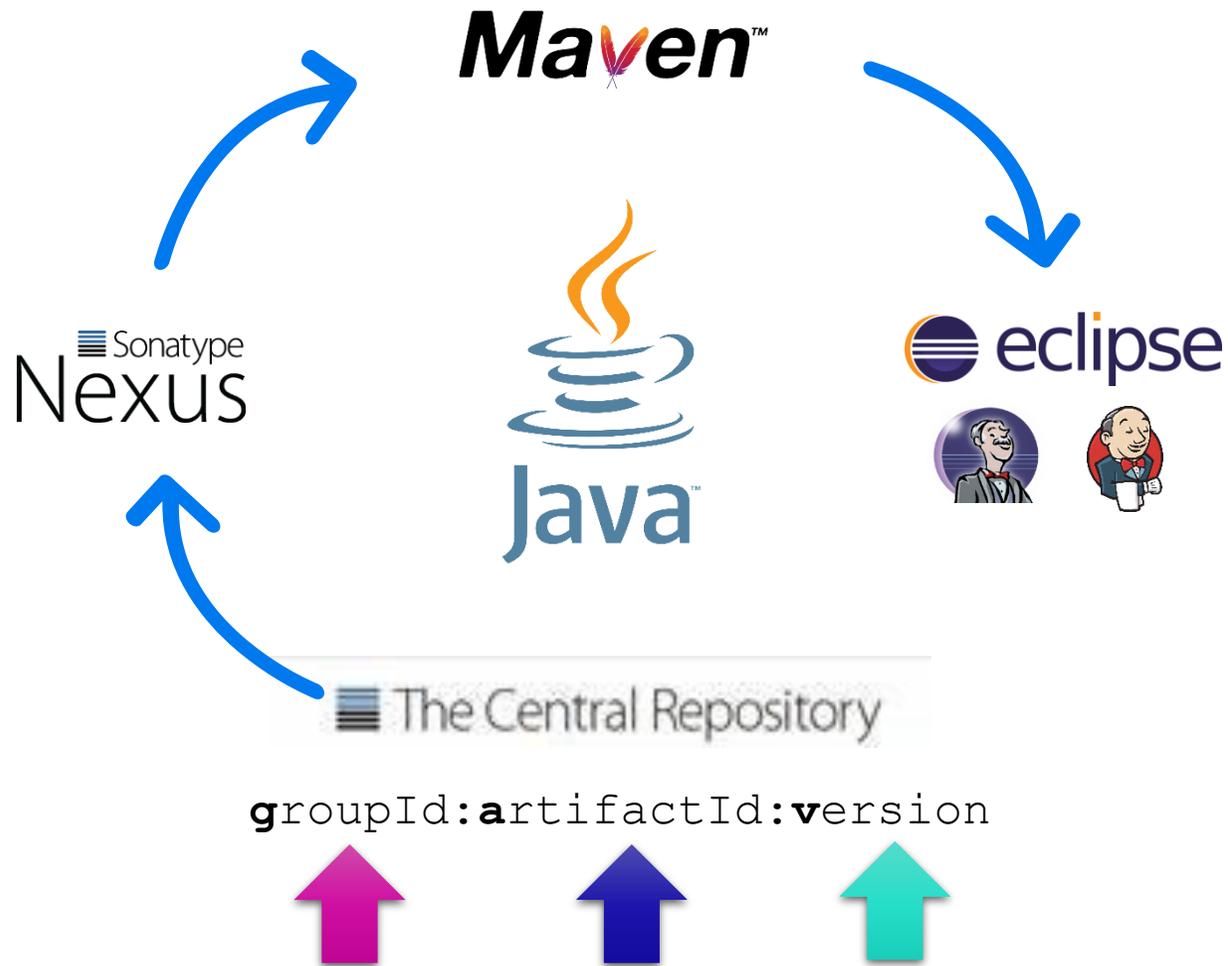


As the risks of using Open Source Software were being recognized, the DevOps folks asked for Security to review its usage



It became my second job

Java Ecosystem



cn.guoyukun

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with a table of Open Source components. The table has two columns: 'GroupID:ArtifactID' and 'Version'. The component 'cn.guoyukun.jdbc:oracle-odbc6' is circled in red in the original image.

GroupID:ArtifactID	Version
org.apache.struts:struts2-core	2.0.11
com.opensymphony:xwork	2.0.4
commons-fileupload:commons-fileuplo...	1.2.1
dom4j:dom4j	1.4
struts:struts	1.1
freemarker:freemarker	2.3.8
apache-beanutils:commons-beanutils	1.7.0
apache-taglibs:standard	1.1.2
com.sun.jersey:jersey-bundle	1.3
rome:rome	0.9
tomcat:jasper-runtime	5.0.28
tomcat:jasper-runtime	5.5.23
com.sun.net.httpserver:http	20070405
javax.mail:mail	1.4
apache-collections:commons-collecti...	2.1
apache-taglibs:jstl	1.1.2
asm:asm	3.1
cglib:cglib-nodep	2.1.3
cn.guoyukun.jdbc:oracle-odbc6	11.2.0.3.0
com.metaparadigm:isop...	1.0
com.sun.jersey.contribs:jersey-mult...	1.3
com.sun.localizer:localizer	1.0
com.sun.phobos:jdom	1.0

The process started off with developers submitting a list of Open Source components they wanted to use for their projects

I would take a look and assess the risk by researching known vulnerabilities and some other factors

Research

CVE Details
The ultimate security vulnerability datasource

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guoyukun

Did you mean: [guoyuan](#)

No Results

Search for guoyukun on

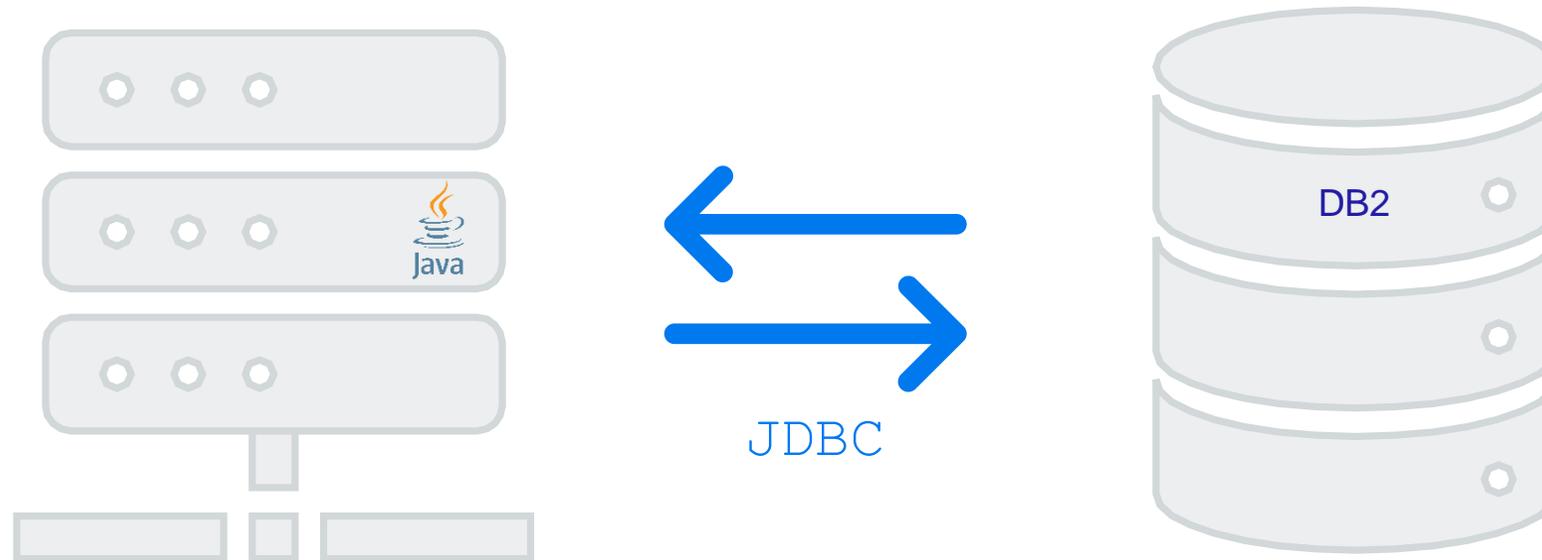
Research didn't turn up any known vulnerabilities

Group ID	Artifact ID	Latest Version	Updated
cn.guoyukun	spring-leman	1.0.5	(6) 14-Jun-2016
cn.guoyukun.mvn	mvn-basic	0.0.3	(3) 28-Jul-2014
cn.guoyukun.jasst	asst-parent	0.0.1	(1) 28-Apr-2014
cn.guoyukun.mvn	basic-web	0.0.1	(1) 23-Dec-2014
cn.guoyukun	protocol-extends	0.1	(1) 23-Aug-2014
cn.guoyukun	pdm2pdf	0.0.1	(1) 05-Aug-2014
cn.guoyukun	leman-jdbc-extend	1.0.5	(1) 14-Jun-2016
cn.guoyukun	leman-schema-extend	1.0.5	(5) 14-Jun-2016
cn.guoyukun	leman-core-extend	1.0.5	(1) 14-Jun-2016
cn.guoyukun.crack	soupui-pro-crack	5.1.1	(3) 22-Aug-2014
cn.guoyukun.jasst	asst-test	0.0.1	(1) 28-Apr-2014

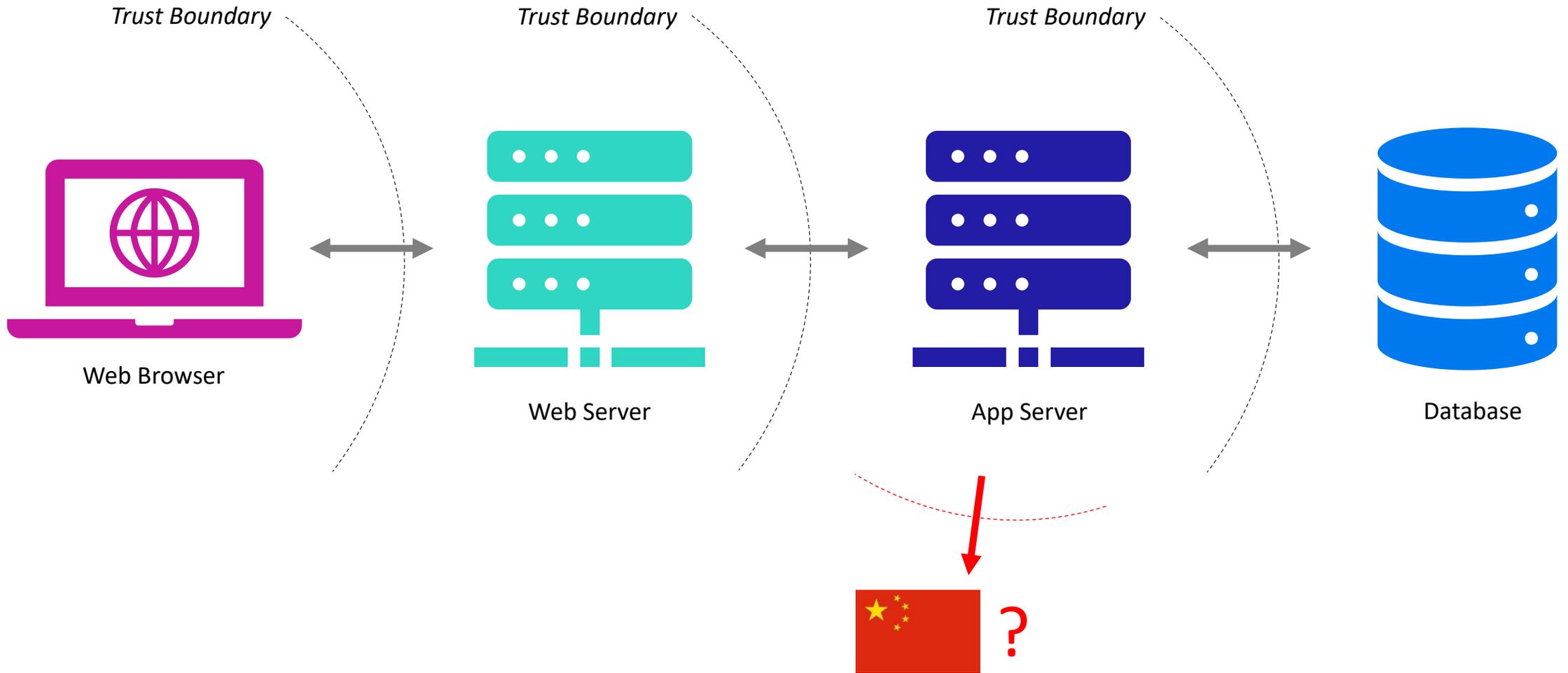


But there were some warning signs

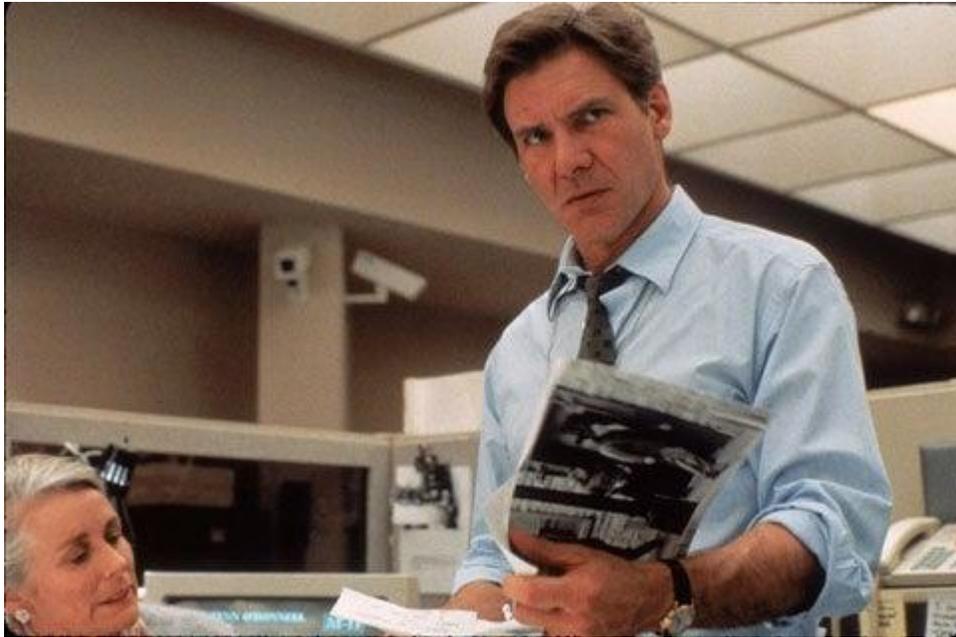
Java Database Connectivity



Trust Boundaries



Different File Sizes, Different Contents?



Name	Type	Size
db2jcc.jar	JAR File	2,808 KB
db2jcc-1.4.2.jar	JAR File	3,272 KB

Try Something New



The screenshot shows a file explorer window with a context menu open over a class file. The menu options are:

- New >
- Open F3
- Open With > (highlighted)
 - Class Decompiler Viewer (highlighted)
 - Class File Viewer
 - Text Editor
 - System Editor
 - In-Place Editor
 - Default Editor
 - Other...
- Show In Alt+Shift+W >
- Show in Local Terminal >
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Paste Ctrl+V
- Delete Delete
- Remove from Context Ctrl+Alt+Shift+Down
- Mark as Landmark Ctrl+Alt+Shift+Up
- Move...
- Rename... F2
- Import...
- Export...
- Refresh F5
- Show in Remote Systems view
- Coverage As >
- Run As >
- Debug As >
- Profile As >
- Team >
- Compare With >
- Replace With >
- Validate (checked)
- Properties Alt+Enter

The background shows a list of class files: gb.class, GeneratedPackage.class, GeneratedSection.class, h.class, hb.class, i.cl, ib., i.cl, vb., w.c, wb., X.Cl, xb.class, y.class, vb.class.

Resource	Path	Location

Through The Looking Glass

```
6 package 
7
8
9 class x
10 {
11
12     x(int i, int j, int k, int l, int i1, int j1, int k1,
13         int l1)
14     {
15         a = i;
16         b = j;
17         c = k;
18         d = l;
19         e = i1;
20         f = j1;
21         g = k1;
22         h = l1;
23     }
24
25     public void a(int i, int j, int k, int l, int i1, int j1, int k1,
26         int l1)
27     {
28         a = i;
29         b = j;
30         c = k;
31         d = l;
32         e = i1;
33         f = j1;
34         g = k1;
35         h = l1;
36     }
}
```

```
6 package 
7
8 import java.io.IOException;
9 import java.net.*;
10 import java.security.PrivilegedExceptionAction;
11
12 public class x
13     implements PrivilegedExceptionAction
14 {
15
16     public x(InetAddress inetaddress, int i, int j)
17     {
18         a = null;
19         a = inetaddress;
20         b = i;
21         c = j;
22     }
23
24     public Object run()
25         throws UnknownHostException, IOException
26     {
27         Socket socket = new Socket();
28         socket.connect(new InetSocketAddress(a, b), c * 1000);
29         socket.setTcpNoDelay(true);
30         socket.setKeepAlive(true);
31         socket.setSoTimeout(c * 1000);
32         return socket;
33     }
34
35     private InetAddress a;
36     private int b;
}
```

I Think I Found Something



"I'm just an analyst!"

Confirmation & Validation



Both Oracle and IBM confirmed the jar files available via Maven Central were counterfeit



But Why?



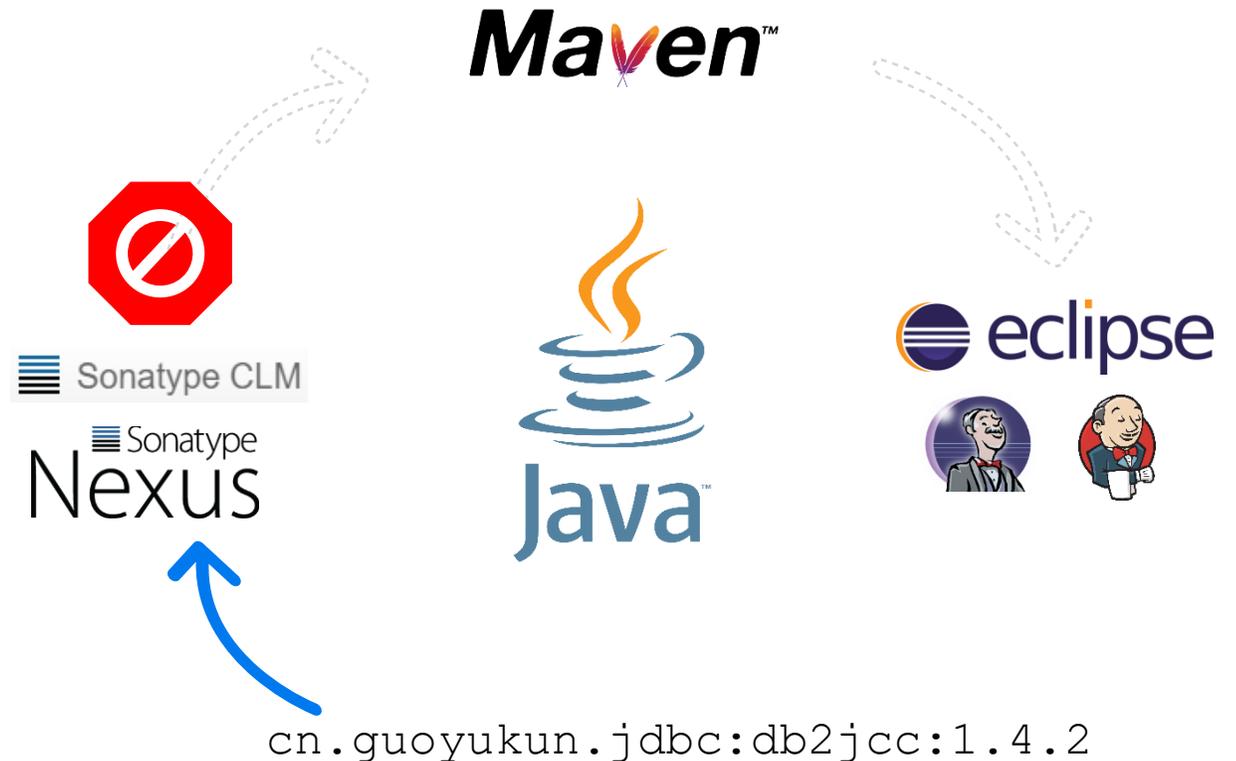
Cleanup

The really super folks at Sonatype agreed to remove the counterfeit, potentially dangerous, libraries from Central



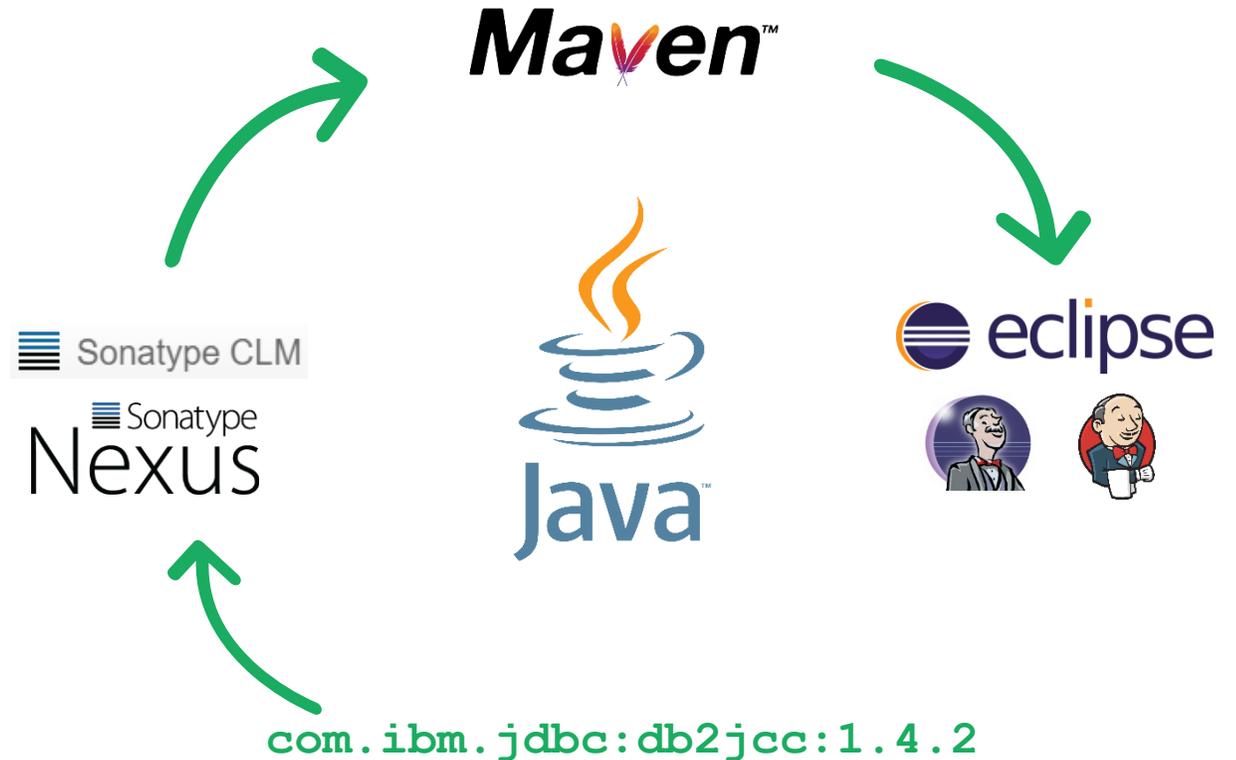
A DevSecOps Win

- Build servers were permitted to only retrieve components from the internal repo proxy
- The internal repo proxy had policies in place to ban components with `cn.guoyukun` GAVs



Lessons Learned

- We worked together to make the vendors' driver files readily available to the organization
- The development team started using the official drivers

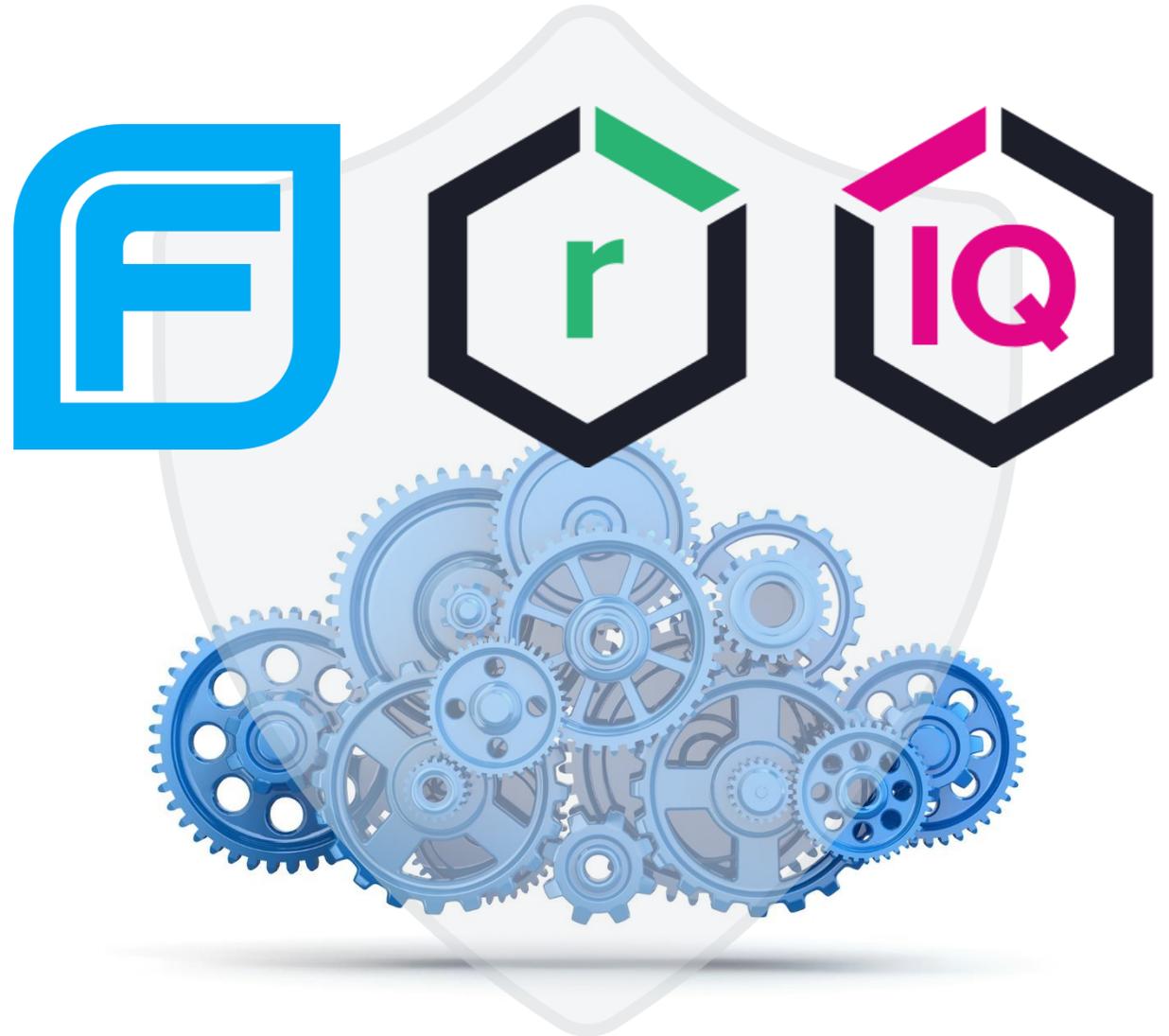


Automating Visibility & Policy Enforcement

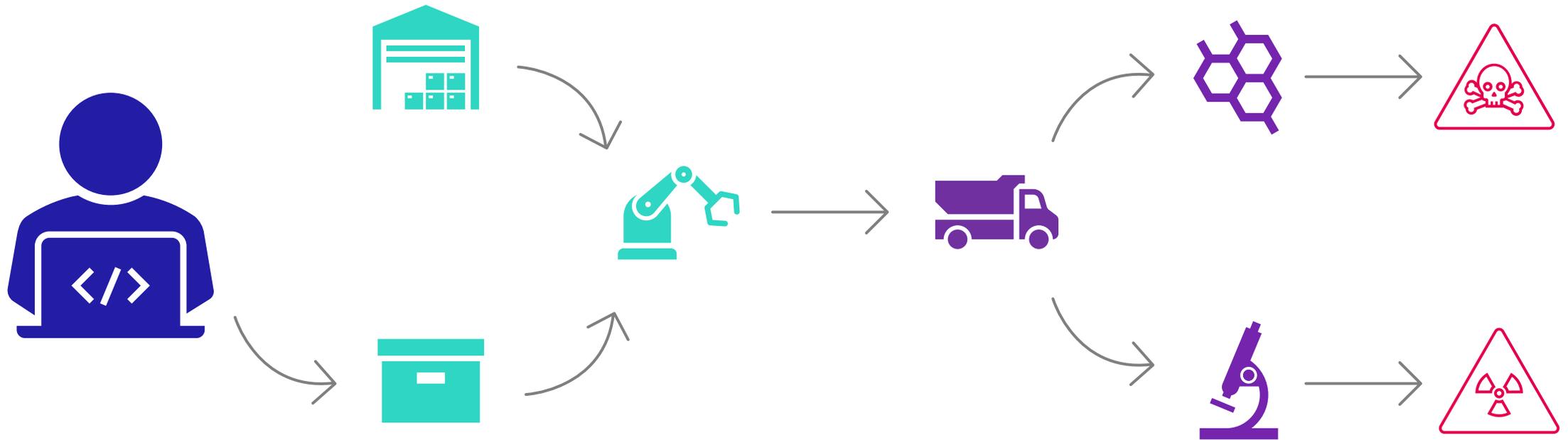
Modern policy creation and enforcement don't have to involve heroic acts

(or movie star good looks)

It can be built right into the DevSecOps toolchain



Static Analysis + Software Composition Analysis



What To Look For

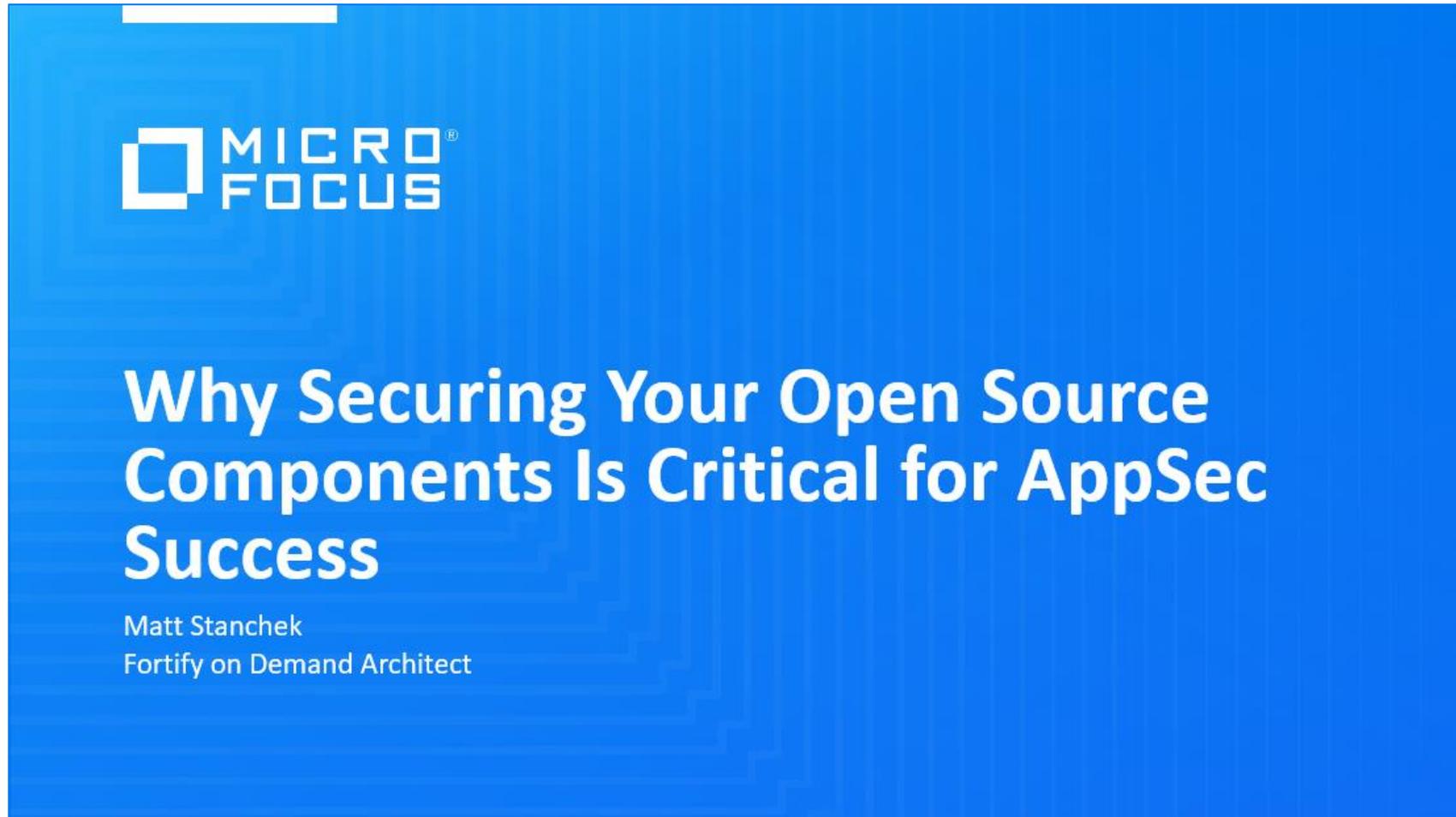
sinister > dev

Open Source Components

57 Components Identified 69 Security Issues Affecting 14 components

COMPONENT	VERSION	TYPE	KNOWN PUBLIC VULNERABILITIES			
			CRITICAL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW
org.apache.struts:struts2-core	2.0.11	maven	12	5	11	0
com.opensymphony:xwork	2.0.1	maven	6	3	6	1
commons-fileupload:commons-fileplo...	1.2.1	maven	1	3	1	1
dom4j:dom4j	1.4	maven	1	1	0	0
struts:struts	1.1	maven	0	6	1	0
freemarker:freemarker	2.3.8	maven	0	1	1	0

Check Out My Demo!



DevSecOps Checklist

- ✓ Relentlessly automate
- ✓ Make it easy
- ✓ Understand trust boundaries
- ✓ Be open
- ✓ Auditable activities



Thank You.



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THANK YOU!

Meet me in the Network
Chat Lounge for questions

